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Worker's Compensation Arthroscopy/Sports Medicine Extremity Trauma Joint Replacement Surgery

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Pectoralis Major Repair Rehab Protocol

The following is a protocol for post-operative patients following pectoralis major repair. The primary goal of the protocol is to protect the repair while steadily progressing towards and ultimately achieving pre-injury level of activity. Please note this protocol is a <u>guideline</u>. Achieving the criteria of each phase should be emphasized more than the approximate duration. If a patient should develop an increase in pain or swelling or decrease in motion at any time, activity should be decreased until problems are resolved.

Phase I: Protect Repair (week 0-4) - Shoulder sling and immobilizer for 6 weeks

Week 0 - 2

Goals:

- Pain control
- Protect repair

Exercises:

- Elbow/wrist/hand AROM exercises, shoulder in neutral position
- Stationary bicycle, with shoulder sling on

Week 2 - 4

Goals:

- Pain control
- Protect repair

Exercises:

- Continue previous exercises
- Pendulum shoulder exercises

Phase II: Range of Motion

Week 4 - 6

Goals:

- Supine PROM flexion to 90 degrees
- Protect repair

Exercises:

- PROM and supine AAROM forward flexion up to 90 degrees with arm in adduction
- Shoulder shrugs, scapular retraction, no resistance

Week 6 - 8

Goals:

- AROM flexion to 120 degrees
- Abduction to 90 degrees
- Discontinue sling and immobilizer

Exercises:

- AAROM
- Flexion > 90 degrees
- Abduction and external rotation to tolerance
- Internal rotation and extension, arm behind back
- Submaximal isometrics
- Treadmill walking
- Elliptical trainer without arm motion component, lower extremity only

Phase III: Early Strengthening

Weeks 8 - 12

Goals:

Full AROM

Exercises:

- Continue previous exercises
- AROM, AAROM through full motion
- Light TheraBand exercises for external rotation, abduction, extension
- Biceps/triceps PRE
- Prone scapular retraction exercises, no weights
- Standing wall push-ups, no elbow flexion > 90 degrees
- Elliptical trainer, upper and lower extremities

Months 3 - 4

Goals:

- Begin light strengtheni9ng
- Continue previous exercises
- Full ROM
- Light TheraBand exercises, add internal rotation, adduction, flexion
- Push-up progression: wall to table to chair, no elbow flexion > 90 degrees
- Very light resistive weight training, no pec flies, bench press or pull downs
- No elbow flexion > 90 degrees
- Seated rows
- Single arm pulleys / cables for internal rotation, forward elevation, adduction
- Rotator cuff and periscapular
- Treadmill running
- Ball toss with arm at side, light weight

Phase IV: Advanced Strengthening

Months 4 - 6

Goals:

- Maintain pain-free full ROM
- Advance strengthening
- Gradual return to functional activities

Exercises:

- Continue previous exercises with increasing resistance
- Overhead ball toss
- Full running program
- Swimming
- Weight training with increasing resistance
- No bench press
- May start pull downs and pec flies with light resistance only

Phase V: Return to full activity Months 6 plus

Goals:

- Maintain pain-free full ROM
- Gradual return to recreational sport and / or strenuous work activities
- Full activities as tolerated

Exercises:

- Continue previous exercises with increasing weight and resistance
- May perform bench press, light weight and high repetition
- Advance weight as tolerated
- Recommend indefinitely avoiding high weight and low repetition